

Change log for MMBasic Ver 3.1

- Added defined subroutines using the SUB and END SUB commands. The EXIT SUB command can be used for an early exit from a subroutine. See the separate document "Defined Subroutines.pdf" for a tutorial on defined subroutines.
- Added the command LOCAL for declaring a variable that is local to a subroutine.
- Added support for the 1-Wire protocol. Thanks to Gerard Sexton for the contribution.
- Added support for the DuinoMite series of boards from <http://olimex.com>. The DuinoMite version uses a different .hex file from the Maximite version. Check the readme file supplied with the upgrade for details.
- Added the PULSE command to generate a pulse (positive or negative) on an output pin. The pulse duration can be as short as 2µS or as long as 49 days.
- Modified the PAUSE command so that the pause interval can be a fraction. For example, PAUSE 0.2 is equal to a delay of 200 µS.
- Added the CONFIG TAB command to set the number of spaces for each tab column. The syntax is: CONFIG TAB 2 or 4 or 8. The default is 2.
- Changed the repeat find function in the full screen editor to use the key SHIFT-F3 (before it used two F3s). So, F3 will search and SHIFT F3 will repeat the search using the last text used in a search.
- In the full screen editor added intelligent backspace so that if the line is indented the backspace key will backspace over the indented area in tab increments.
- Added the @(x,y) function to the PRINT command to position the cursor.
- Added support for French and German keyboards. To select these keyboard layouts use the command: CONFIG KEYBOARD US or FR or GR
Thanks to Fabrice Muller for the contribution.
- Added "16 = Flash memory write failure" to MM.ERRNO.
- Fixed a minor bug that caused the full screen editor to occasionally lose track of the cursor.
- Fixed a bug that prevented the NAME command from renaming files on drive A:
- Fixed a bug that caused MMBasic to crash when CONFIG VIDEO OFF was used.
- Fixed a bug that prevented the full screen editor from working when the video output was set to composite.
- Fixed a bug that caused the AUTO command to overwrite a line if a blank line was entered.
- Fixed a bug that caused an error when a line number or label was used with the SETPIN command.
- Fixed a bug that caused an error if there were an odd number of blank lines before a LOOP, NEXT, ENDIF, DATA, WHILE or WEND statement.
- Moved the hardware details of the Maximite and UBW32 to separate manuals. Created a language reference manual to concentrate on MMBasic. There are now three manuals:
 - MMBasic language reference: [MMBasic Language Manual](#)
 - Maximite and mini Maximite: [Maximite Hardware Manual](#).
 - UBW32 experimenter board: [UBW32 MMBasic Manual](#)
- Updated the MMBasic Language Manual to V3.1 to include the new features listed above.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 3.0

- Removed the need for line numbers in MMBasic programs. Blank lines are also allowed making it easier to format programs for readability. Line numbers are still accepted and old programs using line numbers should run as before.
- Implemented labels as targets for GOTO, GOSUB and any other commands that previously used a line number as a destination. A label has the same specifications (length, character set, etc) as a variable name. When used to label a line the label must appear at the beginning of a line but after a line number (if used) and be terminated with a colon character (:). For example:

```
GOTO Label
```

```
...
```

```
Label: PRINT "We have jumped to here"
```

The location of labels in the program are remembered while the program is running so the command GOTO label is much faster than GOTO linenumber (which every time it is used forces a linear search through the program looking for the line number).

- Changed the EDIT command to a full screen editor for editing program memory and files. The editor will work equally well using the video output (VGA or composite) or a vt100 terminal emulator using USB or a console over a serial communications link.
- Changed the way the AUTO command works. With no arguments this command will take lines of text from the keyboard or USB and append them to program memory without modification. This is useful for adding program lines that do not have line numbers. It also allows a program without line numbers to be edited on a PC then sent to MMBasic via the paste text function of a USB terminal window. To terminate the auto entry mode use Control-C.

When supplied with arguments (ie, start and increment numbers) the operation of the AUTO command is unchanged.

- Commands that work with filenames will now accept a full directory path as part of the file specification. For example: RUN "\BASIC\TEST\FILE1.BAS" or FILES "DIR1\DIR2" will now work as expected. The only exception is the NAME command which will not accept a full pathname (you must change to the relevant directory first).
- Implemented the CONFIG command to reconfigure MMBasic. This command differs from other options in that it permanently reconfigures MMBasic and only needs to be run once (ie, the setting will be remembered even with the power turned off). The power must be cycled after changing a configuration setting for the change to take effect.

At this time there are three configuration settings that can be set:

CONFIG CASE UPPER or LOWER or TITLE.	The default is TITLE.
CONFIG COMPOSITE NTSC or PAL.	The default is PAL.
CONFIG VIDEO OFF or ON.	The default is ON.

- Altered the way memory is allocated for the video buffer. Now, if the video is turned off or a mode such as composite is selected the unused memory (compared to VGA) is added to the general memory pool which in turn allows larger arrays to be declared.
- Added the DIR\$(fspec, type) function to search an SD card for directories and files. 'fspec' is a wildcard (eg, "*.*) and 'type' is one of VOL, DIR or FILE for the type of entry to be returned. The function will return the first entry found. To retrieve subsequent entries use the function with no arguments. ie, DIR\$().

- Added the COPY command to copy files with a new name and/or between drives. Thanks to Bryan Rentoul for the contribution.
- Added the functions DEG(radians) and RAD(degrees) to convert between degrees and radians. Added the function PI to return the value of pi. Thanks to Alan Williams for the contribution.
- Added the BIN\$(number) function to convert a number to a binary string.
- Modified the LOCATE command to also send the appropriate cursor locate commands to a vt100 terminal emulator on the USB interface. Thanks to Bryan Rentoul for the contribution.
- Cosmetic changes to the way files are listed using the FILES command.
- Modified the cursor behaviour when editing a command line. The cursor will now automatically switch to the insert mode when the cursor is moved from the end of the line (for example, by using the left arrow key).
- Added the ability to invert the pixels when using the graphic drawing commands by using colour as -1. Thanks to Alan Williams for the contribution.
- Fixed a bug which caused the RUN command to throw an error when accessing a file on a drive that was not the default.
- Fixed a bug associated with assigning a string longer than 11 characters to a programmable function key.
- Fixed a bug which wrote incorrect data to a file on the internal flash drive that was opened for APPEND.
- Fixed a bug in the interface to the SD card in the UBW32 version of MMBasic.
- Corrected an issue which could cause the PIC32 to hang while writing to the internal flash drive.
- Improved the speed of writing to the internal flash drive. An average mix of read/writes is now twice as fast as the same operations on an SD card.
- To allow space for the full screen editor the amount of space reserved for the internal flash drive has been reduced slightly to 212KB.
- Updated the User Manual to V3.0 to include the new features listed above.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.7A

- Implemented the ability to selectively switch the program output to the USB and video interfaces off and on. Note that the output is always restored at the command prompt. The commands are: OPTION USB ON OPTION USB OFF
 OPTION VIDEO ON OPTION VIDEO OFF.
- Fixed a bug which corrupted a file of more than 4076 bytes written to the internal flash drive A:.
- Fixed a number of issues with the INPUT command when used on a serial port. Now the command will wait indefinitely until a carriage return character is received.
- The INPUT and LINE INPUT commands will now set the variables to zero or a null string if there is insufficient data to fill them.
- Fixed a bug which caused the LIST command to scroll too far if lines were longer than the screen width or if the LOCATE command had been used.

- Version 2.7 of the User Manual remains valid and has not changed.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.7

- Optimised several areas within MMBasic to improve speed of execution. This speed improvement will depend on the type of program running but it should be about 40% faster than version 2.6.
- Implemented an additional flash drive using the PIC32's internal flash memory. This drive is referred to as A: while the SD card is B: The drive A: is useful with the mini Maximite (see Silicon Chip November 2011) and the UBW32 as both of these do not have a SD card. See the functional summary in the "Maximite User Manual" for more details.
- Implemented a number of additional video fonts and provided the ability to switch between them using the FONT command. Multiple fonts can be displayed simultaneously on the screen and custom fonts can be loaded from internal flash or SD card.
- Implemented the XModem protocol (in the XMODEM command) for copying data to and from drive A: or B:.
- Upgraded the EDIT command to use the editing keys (arrow, insert, home, end, etc) on a keyboard. The EDIT command has many extra features such as the ability to go direct to a line that has caused an error. The old editing keys have been discontinued.
- MMBasic is now always in editing mode when entering text at the command prompt or the INPUT or LINE INPUT commands. This means that the editing keys can be used at any time to correct entered text.
- Changed the codes generated by the special keys on a keyboard (arrow keys, function keys, etc). These are unique and generate different codes if the control, shift or both keys are held down. See Appendix E of the Maximite User Manual.
- Added mapping of vt100 escape codes generated by terminal emulators such as Terra Term and Putty to the codes generated by a directly connected keyboard. This means that a key press on the terminal emulator will have the same effect as the same key on the Maximite's keyboard.
- Modified the CLS command to also generate the clear screen codes for an attached vt100 compatible terminal emulator.
- Added the AUTO command to automatically generate line numbers when entering a program.
- Added programmable function keys. The keys F1 to F12 can now be programmed to generate a string of characters when pressed. See the OPTION command for details.
- To suit the new editing functions the cursor has been changed to a blinking underline.
- The SAVE command has been modified so that the file name is optional and if omitted the last filename used in SAVE, LOAD or RUN will be automatically used. A predefined and read only variable MM.FNAME\$ will contain this automatic filename.
- Added the ability of the VAL() function to accept strings starting with &H (hex), &O (octal) and &B (binary).
- Created a separate version of MMBasic for the UBW32 experimenter's board. This is fully compatible with the Maximite version but uses a different hex file from the Maximite version so that it can be loaded using the UBW32 bootloader program. See <http://geoffg.net/ubw32.html> for details.

- Fixed a bug which corrupted some transmitted characters when the serial port COM1: was opened as console.
- Fixed a bug where serial port COM1: always had flow control enabled, regardless of the “,FC” option.
- Fixed an issue where Control-C on a serial port opened as console would not interrupt a running program.
- Fixed a bug which caused the SAVEBMP command to fail with a confusing error message when a file or COM port was open as file number #1 or #2.
- Fixed a bug which prevented the RUN "filename" command from throwing an error if the file did not exist.
- Fixed a bug that caused the LOF() function to return an invalid value.
- Updated the User Manual to V2.7 to include the new features listed above.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.6

- This version is 30% faster when running a program compared to Ver 2.5. This is a result of optimising the video generation routines. Other benefits include faster scrolling and the elimination of noise which sometimes appeared on the VGA video output.
- Implemented asynchronous serial capability. Two serial ports are available with speeds up to 19200 baud with hardware flow control, configurable buffer sizes and interrupt on buffer full. For a full description see Appendix A of the Maximite User Manual
- Implemented the Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) communications protocol. Any number of SPI devices can be interfaced on any I/O pins with speeds up to 500KHz baud. For a full description see Appendix C of the Maximite User Manual.
- Modified the SOUND command so that the duty cycle can be specified and the output frequency can be set as high as 1MHz. These changes allow the sound output to be used as a precision Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) output for driving analogue circuits.
- Implemented the LOG() function (it was documented but not implemented in Ver 2.5).
- Changed the DATE\$ = statement to allow a two digit year. In this case MMBasic will automatically add 2000 to the year.
- The USB driver in MMBasic has been modified to reduce the number of characters lost when sending data to a slow host.
- Fixed an issue where the video output would blank while large amounts of data were being received on the USB interface.
- Fixed a bug that prevented MMBasic from responding to an interrupt if a previous interrupt routine had been halted while running (by an error or CTRL-C).
- Fixed a bug which prevented MMBasic from reading and writing data to the SD card and USB interface that contained a byte with the value of zero (ie, CHR\$(0)).
- Fixed a bug where the STRING\$() function would cause MMBasic to crash if it was supplied with the wrong number of arguments.
- Updated the “Maximite User Manual” to V2.6 to include the new features listed above.

Note that currently the RENUMBER command does not renumber line numbers used in the open commands for the I²C and serial port interfaces.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.5

- Added the EDIT command to allow convenient editing of program lines held in memory.
- Added the OPTION PROMPT command to enable customisation of the command prompt.
- Added the function CWD\$ which returns the current working directory on the SD card.
- Added PEEK/POKE commands for manipulating memory within the PIC32 processor.
- Added a preset read only variable MM.VER which returns the version number of the firmware.
- Added the COPYRIGHT command to list all contributors to the software and summarise the copyright.
- Integrated support for I2C (written by Gerard Sexton). This fully supports master and slave operation, 10 bit addressing, address masking and general call, as well as bus arbitration (ie, bus collisions in a multi master environment). The description of these commands is contained in Appendix B of the Maximite User Manual.
- Allowed the function PIN() to return the digital value of a pin that is configured for open collector output. This is useful when the pin is shared with other devices that might also pull the voltage on the pin low.
- Changed the maximum line number that can be used in a MMBasic program to 65000.
- Fixed a bug where the MOD operator did not throw an error on an attempted divide by zero.
- Fixed a bug with the DATE\$ function not rolling over month end correctly.
- Fixed a bug where a character with the decimal value of 255 could not be stored in a file.
- Fixed a bug related to indexing into an array with Option Base 1 in effect.
- Fixed a bug which caused a crash when 10 files were simultaneously open.
- Fixed a bug when resolving constant values with a floating point exponent (ie, 5.32e-12).
- Updated the “Maximite User Manual” to V2.5 to fix many typographical errors and include the new features listed above. Thanks to all the Maximite users who proofread this document and alerted me to its faults.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.4

- Fixed an issue which caused glitches or noise on the video output while a BASIC program was running. This particular issue caused random horizontal lines of pixels to be intermittently shifted 8 pixels to the right when MMBasic was running a program (ie, not waiting for user input).
- A bug which caused the unary negation function to fail has been fixed. For example, PRINT -SIN(2) now works.
- Fixed a bug which caused the RENUMBER command to miss renumbering a GOSUB embedded in an IF...THEN...ELSE command.
- Fixed a bug which caused negative numbers in DATA statements to be returned as positive numbers. As a side result you can now use numeric expressions (eg, 8 * 60) in DATA statements.

- The RUN “file” command now checks if “file” exists before clearing the program currently in memory. This means that if used with OPTION ERROR CONTINUE you can recover from an error when trying to run one program from within another.
- The semicolon character (;) is now optional between expressions in the print statement. For example, you can now use: PRINT “Voltage is “ x “mV”
This was added to improve Microsoft compatibility.
- Updated the “Maximite User Manual” to V2.4 to include the new features listed above

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.3

- The internal mechanism for tokenising keywords (ie, command names, etc) has been changed to allow more keywords to be added to the language in the future. As a side effect the rules for naming variables has been relaxed (See the “Maximite User Manual V2.3” for details). In particular, it is now valid to have a variable name which is the same as a command name.
- Added the function PIXEL(x,y) to find the value of a pixel on the VGA or composite screen and the statement PIXEL(x,y) = to turn a pixel on or off. This supersedes the PSET and PRESET commands that are now only included for Microsoft compatibility.
- Added the command SAVEBMP file\$ which will save an image of the current VGA or composite screen as a BMP file on the SD card.
- Added the command RENUMBER which will renumber the program currently held in memory including all references to line numbers in commands such as GOTO, GOSUB, ON, etc.
- Added the ability to use a line number with the RUN command to start the program at a specified line number (this was documented in V2.2 but not implemented).
- Added the question mark symbol (?) as a shortcut for the PRINT command/keyword.
- Fixed a timing error which caused all timed functions (date, time, pause, etc) to run fast.
- Fixed a bug in the SOUND function which caused a greater than usual error in the frequency of the sound.
- Fixed a bug where UNTIL was not recognised in the LOOP command.
- Fixed a bug which in some circumstances could cause an exception (a reset) when loading a program that was too large for the program space.
- Fixed a bug which occasionally caused the EXIT FOR command to fail.
- Fixed a bug which caused IRETURN to fail when returning from an interrupt which had interrupted a PAUSE command.
- Updated the “Maximite User Manual” to V2.3 to include the new commands and other changes.

Change log for MMBasic Ver 2.2

- The MEMORY command has been added. This will list the three memory segments used by MMBasic and the amount of space used in each.
- An error is now thrown when concatenating two strings with a combined length of greater than 255 characters (previously this would cause the interpreter to crash).

- MMBasic now throws an error when presented with an input line of greater than 255 characters (previously it just discarded the extra characters).
- Fixed a bug in the PRINT command which caused an intermittent crash on the construct: PRINT #n (ie, no following comma)
- On an internal crash (caused by a bug in MMBasic) the Maximite will now restart with a suitably apologetic error message.
- The keyboard is now checked every 20 μ S (previously it was every 25 μ S) to improve reliability in detecting keystrokes.
- The Maximite User Manual has been updated to version 2.2. This contains minor updates to clarify some parts of the text and add the MEMORY command. Other than this there has been no significant change to the description of the commands or functions used in MMBasic.